

Innovation is in non-coding RNAs

Superior PCR Arrays Dedicated for Non-Coding RNAs

- Excellent coverage –Combine the most recent insights and bioinformatics into one single PCR panel
- Biomarker discovery - All the primer sets are fully validated in cell/tissue/serum/plasma samples.
- Fast and easy - Ready-to-use panel plus dedicated analysis tools, generate robust results in hours.

tRNA Repertoire of Isodecoders and Isoacceptors

nrStar™ tRNA PCR Arrays (Human/Mouse)

- Profile 185 Human/Mouse tRNAs cataloged in GtRNAdb for isodecoders and isoacceptors distinguishable by qPCR.
- Insight into the biology and disease impact of cognate, near-cognate, and isodecoder tRNA pools.
- Focus on the high confidence Human tRNAs (tRNAscan score>50).

Primer Name	Target Anticodon	Target tRNA in GtRNAdb or mitotRNAdb	Detection Level	Application	Test (CT)		Control (CT)		Fold Up- or Down-Regulation Test/Control	T-TEST p-value
					exp1	exp2	exp1	exp2		
Ala-CGC-1	Ala-CGC	Homo_sapiens_tRNA-Ala-CGC-1-1/ Homo_sapiens_tRNA-Ala-CGC-2-1/	Isoacceptor	tRNA Pool/ Repertoire Analysis	23.43	23.57	24.05	24.41	-1.95	0.18
Ala-CGC-2	Ala-CGC	Homo_sapiens_tRNA-Ala-CGC-3-1	Specific isodecoder(s)	Differential tRNA isodecoder(s)	29.31	29.46	28.58	28.96	-4.97	0.04
Ala-CGC-3	Ala-CGC	Homo_sapiens_tRNA-Ala-CGC-1-1/ Homo_sapiens_tRNA-Ala-CGC-2-1	Specific isodecoder(s)	Differential tRNA isodecoder(s)	29.99	30.09	31.69	33.75	1.98	0.53

rtStar™ tRNA-optimized First-Strand cDNA Synthesis

- tRNA pretreatment to remove heavy modifications prior to cDNA synthesis for a magnitude of signal gains.

tRNA derived fragments (tRFs) and tRNA halves (tiRNAs)

nrStar™ Human tRF&tiRNA PCR Array

nrStar™ Mouse tRF PCR Array

- tRFs&tiRNAs: new small RNA class from tRNA by precise biogenesis.
- Key functions: protein translation regulation, miRNA-like silencing, mRNA stability and apoptosis.
- New class of biomarkers: abundantly enriched in serum and plasma, more so than microRNA.
- Profile prevalent 185 human tRF&tiRNAs or 88 mouse tRFs.

rtStar™ tRF&tiRNA Pretreatment Kit

- To remove modifications in tRF&tiRNA for efficient cDNA reverse transcription

rtStar™ First-Strand cDNA Synthesis Kit (3' and 5' adaptor)

- Especially suited for distinguishing tRFs&tiRNAs from their precursors.



